

- 一、近年來臺灣的非營利組織數量大幅增長，其中與社會福利有關的非營利組織在相關社會福利活動中的表現更是有目共睹。請舉例說明非營利組織在社會福利中的角色、功能與限制？(40分)
- 二、佛光山慈悲基金會是否為社會福利性的非營利組織？請說明您的判斷為何？(12分)。
- 三、如果說宗教、政治、經濟與意識型態因素是西方社會福利發展的動機，那麼對1990年代的臺灣而言，這些因素的解釋力為何？(請舉實例說明之，亦可僅舉單一福利政策／措施說明之，例如：全民健康保險)。(40分)
- 四、「In the first place, nonprofit organizations perform a service function. This function has been particularly important in a society which, like ours, is reluctant to turn to government to respond to social and economic needs. The nonprofit sector thus functions as a first line of defense, a flexible mechanism through which people concerned about a social or economic problem can begin to respond immediately without having to convince a majority of their fellow citizens that the problem deserves a more general, governmental response」(Salamon, 1999:15)。請大略說明括號中文字的涵意，並申論之。(8分)