

1. Please compute

a.  $\int x\sqrt{2x+3} dx$  (5%)

b.  $\int_0^1 x^2 \ln x dx$  (5%)

c.  $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{h} \int_0^h \sqrt{1+t+t^2} dt$  (5%)

d.  $\frac{d}{dx} \left[ \int_1^{\tan x} (1+t^2) dt \right]$  (5%)

2. Please find the maximum or minimum of

$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma}} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-\mu}{\sigma}\right)^2\right) \quad -\infty < x < \infty$  (10%)

3. Please compute

Max. (Min.)  $f(x, y, z) = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$  (10%)

s.t.  $xyz = -1$

$x + y + z = 1$

4. Let  $f(x, y) = \sqrt{xy}$ ,  $D = \{(x, y) | x^2 \leq y \leq \sqrt{x}, x \in [0, 1]\}$ , please find

$\iint_D f(x, y) dx dy$  (10%)

5. Please describe and explain following terms:

a. Chebyshev's inequality (5%)

b. Central Limit Theorem (5%)

6. Let  $X, Y$  be two random variables with joint pdf (probability density function) given by

$f(x, y) = 6x \quad 0 < x < y < 1$

Find the conditional pdf of  $X$  and  $Y$  respectively. (10%)

7. Let  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n$  be a random sample from a normal distribution with mean  $\mu$  and variance  $\sigma^2$ , if

$\hat{\mu} = \frac{2}{n(n+1)} (X_1 + 2X_2 + \dots + nX_n)$

Please show that  $\hat{\mu}$  is an unbiased estimator of  $\mu$ . (10%)

8. Let  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n$  be iid with pdf

$$f(x|\theta) = \theta x^{\theta-1}, \quad 0 \leq x \leq 1, 0 < \theta < \infty.$$

Find the MLE of  $\theta$  and show that its variance  $\rightarrow 0$  as  $n \rightarrow \infty$ . (10%)

9. To investigate the relationship between  $X$  (tenure) and  $Y$  (income) by interviewing 25 employees, we get

$$\sum X = 100, \quad \sum Y = 2000, \quad \sum X^2 = 510, \quad \sum Y^2 = 187,280,$$

$$\sum XY = 9,650$$

Please find out the linear regression equation and correlation coefficient. (10%)